

Content

1. Fundamentals of infrared spectroscopy (FT-IR)	11
<i>(Kamilla Malek, Emilia Staniszewska-Ślęzak, Kamila Kochan, Katarzyna Majzner)</i>	
1.1. Quantum description – models of the harmonic and anharmonic oscillators.	12
1.2. Normal coordinates	13
1.3. Construction of a FT-IR spectrometer	15
1.3.1. Light source	15
1.3.2. Interferometer	16
1.3.3. Sample chamber	17
1.3.4. Detector	17
2. Fundamentals of Raman scattering spectroscopy	19
<i>(Kamilla Malek, Małgorzata Barańska, Kamila Kochan)</i>	
2.1. Quantum description of Raman scattering	20
2.2. Instrumentation in Raman spectroscopy	22
2.2.1. Laser	23
2.2.2. Sample compartment	23
2.2.3. Optical element splitting the beam of electromagnetic radiation	24
2.2.4. Detector	25
3. Special FT-IR techniques	26
3.1. Sampling techniques in FT-IR spectroscopy (<i>Paweł Miśkowiec</i>)	26
3.1.1. Transmission technique	26
3.1.2. Reflexive techniques	27
3.1.2.1. Attenuated total reflection, ATR	28
3.1.2.2. Diffuse reflection in the mid-infrared range, DRIFT	30
3.1.2.3. Reflection – absorption infrared spectroscopy, IRRAS	32
3.1.3. Photoacoustic spectroscopy, PAS	34
3.1.4. Infrared emission spectroscopy, ES (IRES)	35
3.2. FT-IR microscopy and imaging (<i>Ewelina Wiercigroch, Kamilla Malek</i>)	36
3.3. Vibrational circular dichroism (<i>Piotr F. J. Lipiński</i>)	40
3.3.1. Chirality	40
3.3.2. What is Vibrational Circular Dichroism?	40
3.3.3. How is VCD measured?	41
3.3.4. Applications of VCD spectroscopy	42

3.3.5. Calculations of VCD spectra and their problems	43
3.3.6. Very short summary of current developments	44
4. Special Raman techniques	46
4.1. Resonance Raman scattering spectroscopy (<i>Katarzyna M. Marzec, Jakub Dybaś</i>)	46
4.1.1. Resonance <i>versus</i> normal Raman scattering and fluorescence	46
4.1.2. Phenomenon of resonance Raman scattering	47
4.1.3. Application and potential of RRS	49
4.1.4. Instrumentation	50
4.2. Surface-enhanced Raman scattering spectroscopy (SERS) <i>(Agata Królikowska, Jolanta Bukowska)</i>	52
4.2.1. Mechanism of surface enhancement	53
4.2.2. Types of the substrates used in SERS spectroscopy	55
4.2.3. SERS spectral features	56
4.2.4. Applications of SERS spectroscopy	57
4.3. Raman optical activity (ROA) (<i>Joanna E. Rode</i>)	57
4.3.1. Schematic diagram of ROA phenomenon	58
4.3.2. Theoretical description of ROA phenomenon	59
4.3.3. Instrumentation	61
4.3.4. Applications of ROA	63
4.3.5. Summary	64
4.4. Raman imaging (<i>Agnieszka Kaczor</i>)	67
5. Chemometric analysis of FT-IR and Raman spectra	
<i>(Katarzyna Majzner, Kamila Kochan, Małgorzata Barańska)</i>	74
5.1. Analysis of marker bands	74
5.2. Cluster analysis (CA)	76
5.2.1. Hierarchical cluster analysis (HCA)	77
5.2.2. Non-hierarchical cluster analysis	81
5.2.3. Comparison of HCA, KMCA and FCA methods	83
6. Selected applications of FT-IR spectroscopy	85
6.1. An effect of molecular symmetry and isotopic substitution on IR and Raman spectra of chloromethane derivatives <i>(Kamilla Malek, Katarzyna M. Marzec)</i>	85
6.2. Peak-fitting process by an example of ATR FT-IR spectra of soft tissues <i>(Marlena Gąsior-Głogowska, Adam Oleszko)</i>	89
6.2.1. Skin	89
6.2.2. Skin's proteins	90
6.2.3. Infrared spectroscopy of tissues	90
6.3. Synthesis and spectral characteristics of hydroxyapatites <i>(Marlena Gąsior-Głogowska, Adam Oleszko)</i>	96
6.3.1. Hydroxyapatites	96
6.3.2. Infrared spectroscopy of hydroxyapatite	97

6.4.	The application of infrared spectroscopy for the determination of petroleum hydrocarbons in surface water and wastewater <i>(Paweł Miśkowiec)</i>	100
6.4.1.	The composition of crude oil; environment pollution with petroleum products	101
6.4.2.	The toxic properties of the components of crude oil.	102
6.4.3.	Legislation concerning problems of environmental pollution with petroleum products and methods of its measurement	103
6.4.4.	An application of IR spectroscopy in analytical chemistry	104
6.4.5.	Nernst distribution law	105
6.5.	Determination of absolute configuration using vibrational circular dichroism (<i>Piotr F. J. Lipiński</i>)	108
6.5.1.	Determination of absolute configuration via VCD	108
6.6.	The identification of painting materials and degradation products. FT-IR imaging of paint layers (<i>Emilia Staniszewska-Ślezak, Kamilla Malek</i>)	113
6.6.1.	Chemical characteristics of a paint layer and products of its degradation	113
6.6.2.	FT-IR spectroscopy as a technique used in the identification of chemical composition of artworks.	116
6.7.	Structural analysis of proteins by means of FT-IR spectroscopy (<i>Katarzyna Majzner</i>)	119
6.7.1.	Anatomy of proteins	119
6.7.2.	Application of FT-IR spectroscopy to studying proteins	121
6.8.	Structural analysis of lipids by using infrared spectroscopy (<i>Tomasz P. Wróbel</i>)	126
6.8.1.	Characteristics and occurrence of lipids	126
6.8.2.	Application of FT-IR spectroscopy to studying lipids	127
6.9.	Structural analysis of carbohydrates by means of FT-IR spectroscopy (<i>Kamilla Malek, Ewelina Wiercigroch</i>)	130
6.9.1.	Molecular structure of carbohydrates	130
6.9.2.	Characteristic IR bands of carbohydrates	133
6.10.	An analysis of ATR FT-IR spectra of animal tissues (<i>Emilia Staniszewska-Ślezak, Kamilla Malek</i>)	135
6.10.1.	Biochemical features of selected animal tissues	135
6.10.2.	FT-IR spectra of animal tissues	136
6.11.	Diagnostics of disease development by FT-IR imaging of tissue (<i>Kamila Kochan, Małgorzata Barańska</i>)	141
7.	Selected applications of Raman spectroscopy	145
7.1.	The identification of proteins secondary structure in Raman spectra (<i>Anna Rygula</i>)	145
7.1.1.	Characteristics of protein in Raman spectrum	145
7.1.2.	Marker bands of amino acid residues	146

7.1.3.	Other techniques of Raman spectroscopy for the analysis of proteins	148
7.2.	Raman analysis of fatty acids (<i>Aleksandra Jaworska, Małgorzata Barańska</i>)	150
7.2.1.	Occurrence and characteristics of fatty acids.	150
7.2.2.	An application of Raman spectroscopy in an analysis of fatty acids.	152
7.3.	Raman spectroscopy as a method to analyze lipids in animal tissues and mixtures (<i>Krzysztof Czamara, Agnieszka Kaczor</i>)	155
7.3.1.	Classification of lipids	155
7.3.2.	Spectroscopic characteristics of lipids	157
7.4.	Polymorphism of model triacylglyceroles (<i>Marta Z. Pacia, Krzysztof Czamara, Agnieszka Kaczor</i>)	161
7.4.1.	Polymorphism of lipids	161
7.4.2.	Spectroscopic characteristics of TAGs polymorphs	162
7.5.	Identification of carotenoids in plants by means of Raman spectroscopy (<i>Aleksandra Jaworska, Małgorzata Barańska</i>)	166
7.5.1.	Structure, functions and occurrence of carotenoids	166
7.5.2.	Raman bands of carotenoids	167
7.6.	Identification of terpenes in citrus oils by means of Raman spectroscopy (<i>Aleksandra Jaworska, Małgorzata Barańska, Kamilla Malek</i>).	170
7.6.1.	Essential oils – occurrence and composition	170
7.6.2.	Identification of essential oils by means of gas chromatography and Raman spectroscopy	171
7.6.3.	Chemometric analysis of Raman spectra of essential oils	172
7.7.	An analysis of pigments and painting materials in Raman spectra (<i>Anna Rygula, Kamilla Malek</i>)	174
7.7.1.	Raman spectroscopy as an analytic technique in conservation of art works	174
7.7.2.	Structure of paint layers	176
7.7.3.	Methodology of a Raman analysis of works of arts	176
7.8.	Detection and determination of glucose in pharmaceuticals and body fluids (<i>Agnieszka Kaczor</i>)	180
7.9.	Resonance Raman scattering spectroscopy in hemoglobin structure studies (<i>Jakub Dybaś, Antonina Chmura-Skirlińska, Katarzyna M. Marzec</i>)	185
7.9.1.	Structure and physiology of hemoglobin	185
7.9.2.	Resonance Raman scattering spectroscopy in hemoglobin studies	188
7.9.3.	UV-Vis absorption spectrophotometry in hemoglobin studies	189
7.10.	Identification of enantiomers of bornyl acetate and α -pinene in essential oils from the Siberian fir needles (<i>Katarzyna Chruszcz-Lipska</i>)	192
7.10.1.	Terpenes	192
7.10.2.	Stereochemistry of terpenes	193
7.10.3.	Enantiomeric contents of terpenes in essential oils	194
7.10.4.	Raman optical activity spectra of terpenes	195

7.11. Determination of absolute configuration of α -pinene enantiomers by means of Raman optical activity and quantum chemical calculations (<i>Grzegorz Zająć, Małgorzata Barańska</i>)	198
7.11.1. Theoretical calculations of ROA	198
7.12. Estimation of surface enhancement factor and adsorption studies of 3-amino-5-mercaptop-1,2,4-triazole (AMT) on silver using surface-enhanced raman scattering spectroscopy (SERS) (<i>Agata Królikowska, Jolanta Bukowska</i>)	204
7.12.1. Surface enhancement factor in SERS	204
7.12.1.1. Types of definition of enhancement factor	205
7.12.1.2. Enhancement factor for a given substrate (EF)	205
7.12.1.3. Analytical enhancement factor (AEF)	206
7.12.1.4. Single molecule enhancement factor (SMEF)	206
7.12.2. The most common sources of errors in the determined values of SERS enhancement factors	207
7.12.3. Structure and properties of 3-amino-5-mercaptop-1,2,4-triazole (AMT)	207
7.12.4. SERS spectrum of 3-amino-5-mercaptop-1,2,4-triazole (AMT) on silver substrate	208
7.13. Identification and studying of distribution of caffeine in drug samples <i>in situ</i> (<i>Małgorzata Barańska, Agnieszka Kaczor, Kamilla Malek</i>)	212
7.14. Characteristics of the cell organelles based on analysis of marker bands and cluster analysis (<i>Katarzyna Majzner</i>)	215
7.14.1. The assignment of the major Raman bands in the cell spectra	216
7.14.2. An analysis of Raman imaging of cells	218
7.15. <i>In vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i> Raman imaging of unicellular carotenoid producers (<i>Marta Z. Pacia, Agnieszka Kaczor</i>)	220
7.15.1. Spectral characteristics of cells compartments	221
List of figures	227
List of tables	234